

# **CA Organics Expansion**

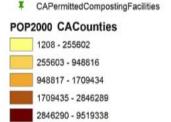
The need for compost markets

# **California Compost Industry**

- Over 200 permitted facilities
- 6 million tons recycled
- 16 million cubic yards compost produced
- Diverse:
  - Community to industrial facilities throughout the state







# CalRecycle's Regions



Region	Capacity	Throughput	Available
Bay	2,300,000	1,800,000	500,000
Central	1,400,000	1,100,000	300,000
Northern	500,000	400,000	100,000
Southern	4,000,000	3,000,000	1,000,000

Source - CalRecycle SWIS

- Each region has unique challenges
- Southern doing half the state's composting
- Cannot increase to double or triple without significant market improvements





- CalRecycle's Regions
  - 1. Northern California
  - 2. Extended Bay Area
  - 3. Central California
  - 4. Southern California

- Urban areas clustered more in the south coast
- Proximity to high quality ag land less in the south
- More supply requires increased demand or more truck miles

#### What's needed to boost markets?

- Support the development of a statewide organics market analysis → diversion to lands
  - Consistent market definitions, jurisdictions and with AB 901
  - Regular updates (automated reporting tools)
  - MUST protect individual non-disclosure of sensitive information
- Extend "<u>State Buy Recycle</u>" programs & mandate a compost purchase ordinance
  - Start with Model Water Efficient Landscape Ordinance (MWELO), extend to "Sustainable Landscapes," guidelines www.SustainableLandscapesSD.org or www.RescapeCA.org
  - Apply to jurisdictions
  - Large green spaces (no matter the owner of those properties)
    - State & County Roads, Parks, Grazing lands, management agencies
    - Work with local RCD's, UCCE, Ag Commissioners, esp. Federal lands (National Forest Service and BLM).
  - Work with ACP to support new legislation, only if needed





#### What's needed to boost markets?

- State agencies and Local Jurisdictions require compost for stormwater & erosion control:
  - Industrial and Municipal sites Storm Water Pollution Prevention Program (SWPPP)
     Compliance, and Industrial General Permit (IGP) for stormwater compliance)
  - Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System (MS4)
- Pest management programs should be enforced:
  - Use composted versus uncomposted recycled organics for land application of organics in all croplands







# **Existing purchasing programs**

City of San Diego, CA; 4 cyds, Landscape Conversion Incentive, 1000 sq ft County of San Diego, CA; 4 cyds, Landscape Conversion Incentive, 1000 sq ft

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Location	Compost Required/ Encouraged	Туре	Application
Denver, Colorado	4 cyds	New Construction	1000 sq ft
Washington State	3 inches	Planting Beds	8 inches tilled
Washington State	1 3/4 inches	Turf	8 inches deep for turf areas
Washington State	10% organic content	Settled Soil	8 inches of settled soil
Washington State	5% organic content	Turf	8 inches of turf
Fort Collins, Colorado	3 cyds	Not Specified	1000 sq ft
Greeley, Colorado	3 cyds	Not Specified	1000 sq ft
Boulder, Colorado	3 cyds	Not Specified	1000 sq ft
Castle Rock, Colorado	3 cyds	Not Specified	1000 sq ft
Colorado Springs, Colorado	3 cyds	Not Specified	1000 sq ft
Westminster, Colorado	3 cyds	Not Specified	1000 sq ft
Leander, Texas	25% compost content	Turf	for 2 inches of soil when turf is planted
Prince George's County, Maryland	10% organic matter	Planting Beds	in planting beds
Prince George's County, Maryland	5% organic matter	Turf	in turf areas



# Why use lots of compost?

- Demand will create a more sustainable composting infrastructure
- Put carbon into the soil
- Reduce water demand
- Reduce fertilizer and pesticide need
- Local use reduces truck miles
  - Markets are/should be local
  - Hauling from one region to another creates new pollution does that offset the landfill reduction?



### Why use lots of compost?

- Compost provides free ecosystem services that maintain our economic, environmental, and human health.
  - Soil Erosion Control
  - Storm Water Absorption and Filtration (filters out contaminants)
  - Maintenance of Natural Water, Carbon and Nutrient Cycles
  - Regional and Global Climate Regulation
  - Waste Reduction
  - Soil and Plant Health Enhancement



# Thank you!

Jeff Ziegenbein
President, Association of Compost Producers
jziegenb@ieua.org

